Title Page: Header

The running head is a shortened version of your title. It is required on the title page. Do not exceed 50 characters.

Start page numbers on the title page
Title Page: Title, Name, & College

The title should summarize the paper's main idea. Centered, 12pt Times New Roman. Not bolded nor underlined.

Author Note

Emily Z. Brown, BCC Libraries, Bristol Community College. This research was conducted for the final project in Principles of Sociology.
OPIOID IMPACT ON FAMILIES

Remove "running head" from the header for the rest of the paper.

Continue pagination normally.
Abstract

This paper explores the impact the opioid abuse has on the family, particularly on mothers and their children. The articles discussed will cover the impact on relationships, health, and stress as well as society at large.

Keywords: opioid, opiate, addiction, mother-child relationships, family

The text of the abstract should not be indented. Indent all subsequent paragraphs.

150-250 Words Average.
Sections of an APA Paper

◊ On the first page of the paper the title should appear again, centered, 12pt Times New Roman, not bolded, underlined or italicized.

◊ A literature review is conducted to cover available research on a topic.
  ◊ The Literature Review is a level 1 heading and should be centered and bolded.

◊ A discussion follows in order to tie this and any original research together.
  ◊ The Discussion is a level 1 heading and should be centered and bolded.

◊ Any level 2 headings (limitations, etc.) should be left aligned and bolded.

◊ Level 3 headings (subheadings of level 2) should be indented and bolded.
In Text Citations: Requirements

* In text citations refer the reader to the reference at the end of the paper. They are meant to be brief.

* All in text citations in APA should contain Author information and the publication year.

* Everything cited in text must have a corresponding entry on the references list.

* Cite specific sections (page numbers) when quoting directly or paraphrasing from a specific section of the work you’re referencing.
In Text Citations: Authors

- **One Author:**
  - Kessler (2003) found that....
  - Early onset results in a more persistent and severe course (Kessler, 2003).
  - In 2003, Kessler’s study of epidemiological samples....

- **Two Authors:**
  - (Wegner & Petty, 1994)

- **Three to Five Authors:**
  - (Kernis, Cornell, Sun, Berry, & Harlow, 1993). *The first time*
  - (Kernis et al., 1993). *Any subsequent reference*

- **Six or More Authors:**
  - Harris et al. (2001)
In Text Citations: Years & Page Numbers

- If you cite a specific part of a source, with or without direct quotations, the citation requires a page number, with *p.* or *pp.* before the number.

  - Rogers (1961) has identified genuineness and transparency as two important elements of a helping relationship (p. 37).

  - Through brain scans of live chimpanzees, researchers have found that, as with humans, “the language controlling…” (Begley, 1998, p. 57).
Rules for the References Page

♦ The heading (centered, no italics/bold/underline) on the page should be References.

♦ Double space the entire list, both between and within the entries.

♦ Arrange entries alphabetically by the last name of the first author of each work.

♦ Include as much information as possible in the date field (Year, Month Day) if possible. (Year, month), or (Year).

♦ In the titles of books and articles, capitalize only the first word of the title, the first word of a subtitle, and proper names.

♦ The titles of journals are capitalized.

♦ Start each entry at the left margin, include a hanging indent for any subsequent line.
Rules for the References Page: Authors

- **Last name, Initials.**
- **One Author:**
  - Berndt, T. J.
- **Two Authors:**
  - Wegner, D. T., & Petty, R. E.
- **Three to Seven Authors:**
  - Kernis, M. H., Cornell, D. P., Sun, C. R., Berry, A., Harlow, T., & Bach, J. S.
- **More than Seven Authors:**
DOI’s

◊ DOI: Digital Object Identifier
  ◊ Always use a DOI when provided. Use the DOI as printed in the article.
  ◊ Ex: doi:10.1108/03090560710821161

◊ In articles in journal’s published pre-DOI, find the website of the journal and place it after Retrieved from in the citation